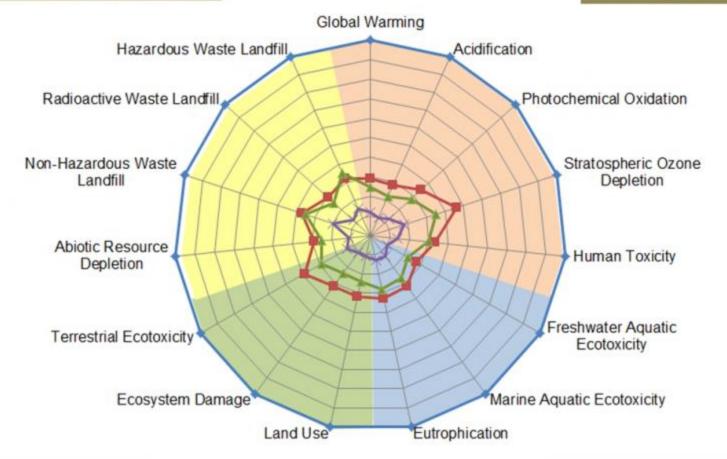


Air Impacts



Soil Impacts



Water Impacts



The Best Is Yet to Come



- Light-emitting diode, or LED, is a type of solid-state lighting that uses a semiconductor to convert electricity into light.
 - Today's LED bulbs can be six-seven times more energy efficient than conventional incandescent lights and cut energy use by more than 80 percent
- ❖ A quality LED can have a life of 25K hours or more meaning they can last more than 25 times longer than traditional light bulbs.
 - That is a life of more than three years if run 24 hours a day, seven days a week
- Unlike incandescent bulbs which release 90% of energy as heat, LEDs use energy far more efficiently with little waste of heat





- From traffic lights and vehicle brake to TVs and display cases, LEDs are used in a wide range of applications
 - Because of their unique characteristics, which include compact size, ease of maintenance, resistance to breakage, and the ability to focus the light in a single direction instead of having it go every which way
- LEDs contain no mercury, and a recent Energy Department study determined that LEDs have a much smaller environmental impact than incandescent bulbs.
 - They also have an edge over compact fluorescent lights (CFLs) that's expected to grow over the next few years as LED technology continues its steady improvement.







- Since the Energy Department started funding solid-state lighting R&D in 2000, these projects have received 58 patents.
 - Some of the most successful projects include developing new ways to use materials, extract more light, and solve the underlying technical challenges.
 - Most recently, the Energy Department announced five new projects that will focus on cutting costs by improving manufacturing equipment and processes
- In 2012, about 49 million LEDs were installed in the U.S.
 - Saving about \$675 million in annual energy costs.
 - Switching entirely to LED lights over the next two decades could save the U.S. \$250 billion in energy costs, reduce electricity consumption for lighting by nearly 50% and avoid 1,800 million metric tons of carbon emissions





- **❖** 1st visible-spectrum LED was invented by Nick Holonyak, Jr., while working for GE in 1962.
 - > Since then, the technology has rapidly advanced and costs have dropped tremendously, making LEDs a viable lighting solution.
 - ➤ Between 2011 & 2012, global sales of LED replacement bulbs increased by 22%, cost of 60W LED bulb fell by nearly 40%.
 - > By 2030, it's estimated that LEDs will account for 75 percent of all

lighting sales



